

原著論文

大島鎌吉のスポーツ思想に訊く (5)

—生産体育論という視点において—

Discussion on Kenkichi OSHIMA's Sports Ideas (5)
: A Viewpoint on the Theories of Productive Physical Education

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Abstract

One of the founding members of Osaka University of Health and Sports Science, Kenkichi Oshima assumed postings as vice president and professor at that institution in 1965. His major field of research was the "Theory of Productive Physical Education (Seisan Taiikuron 生産体育論)", on which he lectured for the rest of his life. After the Second World War, nuclear energy, electronics, automation, and other technological innovation begun alongside radical industrial and economic development. Oshima called this radical development "condensed innovation (Asshuku Kakushin 圧縮革新)". The technological innovation called into question by Oshima was the "means of production" upon which mechanical civilization depends. Through that innovation, the harmonious pattern of physical labor, of consumption and production, has collapsed. Consequently, people of today have been forced to reconsider "how to manage the appropriate way of life".

Here is the starting point from which Oshima launched his "Theory of Productive Physical Education". This paper seeks to examine the discussions around the "Theory of Productive Physical Education" that Oshima advocated in the 1960s and will also make the discussion deepen furthermore.

キーワード：生産手段 近代化 生活世界 生き方

means of production, modernization, lifeworld, way of life

1. 緒言

大島鎌吉(1908～1985)は大阪体育大学の創設構想メンバーの一人である。1965年の開学と同時に副学長兼教授に就任し、生産体育論を終身に亘って講じた。ちなみに「生産体育」は大島の造語なので、説明が要る。

人間は消費動物として生産と密接な関係を

もつが、食べるもの着るものを作らなければ生きていけない。これらを生産するには生産手段が必要だが、何よりも第一は人間の労働力だろう。労働力は健康と体力がその前提だが、ここで体育が問題となってくる。(大島、1973、p.20)

動物は生きるために動く。だから内発エネルギー

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